



MEDIZINISCHE
FAKULTÄT

Forschungsbericht 2023

Institut für Biochemie und Zellbiologie

INSTITUT FÜR BIOCHEMIE UND ZELLBIOLOGIE

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1. LEITUNG

Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Klaus-Dieter Fischer

2. HOCHSCHULLEHRER/INNEN

Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Mario Engelmann
Prof. Dr. rer. nat. Klaus-Dieter Fischer
Frau Prof. Dr. rer. nat. em. Gerburg Keilhoff
Prof. Dr. rer. nat. em. Peter Schönfeld

3. FORSCHUNGSPROFIL

- Charakterisierung molekularer Grundlagen der Differenzierung und Aktivierung von Zellen des Immun- und Nervensystems sowie deren pathophysiologischen Prozessen
- *In vitro*- und *in vivo*-Analyse der Leukozytenmigration
- Mikroglia: Aktindynamik und zelluläre Bewegung
- Etablierung von Tiermodellen zur Analyse von Rho-GTPasen und ihren Aktivatoren (Rho-GEFs) im Immun- und Nervensystem
- Analyse mitochondrialer Dysfunktionen im Zellstoffwechsel
- Neuroendokrinologie und Verhalten; Stress, Lernen und Gedächtnis

4. KOOPERATIONEN

- Dr. Ulrich Thomas, Abteilung Neurochemie & Molekularbiologie, Leibniz-Institut für Neurobiologie Magdeburg
- Jun. Prof. Sascha Kahlfuss, Institut für Molekulare und Klinische Immunologie (IMKI), Universitätsklinikum Magdeburg A.ö.R.,

5. FORSCHUNGSPROJEKTE

Projektleitung: Prof. Dr. habil. Klaus-Dieter Fischer, Dr. Mark Korthals
Förderer: Haushalt - 01.01.2021 - 31.03.2024

Immune cell calcium signaling: how PMCA shape Ca²⁺ levels for development and function of lymphocytes and dendritic cells

Calcium ions (Ca²⁺) are a universal signaling mediator that all cells use to translate receptor activation into distinct outcomes, but how immune cells terminate Ca²⁺ signaling is not completely understood. Here, we investigate the functions of a calcium ion (Ca²⁺) transporter family of plasma membrane Ca²⁺ ATPases (PMCAs). PMCA transports Ca²⁺ out of the cytosol to the extracellular milieu in response to rising Ca²⁺ levels activated by surface receptors. In humans, PMCAs are involved in many diseases including malaria, deafness, and high blood pressure, among others. We found that PMCA1 binds constitutively to a chaperone-like molecule called Neuroplastin in T and B cells and is responsible for terminating TCR- and BCR-induced Ca²⁺ signals. Based on these findings, we are currently studying the roles of PMCAs in lymphocyte and dendritic cell (DCs) development and immune responses.

6. VERÖFFENTLICHUNGEN

BEGUTACHTETE ZEITSCHRIFTENAUFsätze

Beckmann, David; Langnaese, Kristina; Gottfried, Anna; Hradsky, Johannes; Tedford, Kerry; Tiwari, Nikhil; Thomas, Ulrich; Fischer, Klaus-Dieter; Korthals, Mark

Ca²⁺ homeostasis by plasma membrane Ca²⁺ ATPase (PMCA) 1 is essential for the development of DP thymocytes

International journal of molecular sciences - Basel : Molecular Diversity Preservation International, Bd. 24 (2023), Heft 2, Artikel 1442, insges. 20 S.

[Imp.fact.: 5.6]

Bernstein, Hans-Gert; Keilhoff, Gerburg; Dobrowolny, Henrik; Steiner, Johann

The many facets of CD26/dipeptidyl peptidase 4 and its inhibitors in disorders of the CNS - a critical overview
Reviews in the neurosciences - Berlin : de Gruyter, Bd. 34 (2023), Heft 1, S. 1-24

[Imp.fact.: 4.1]

Bernstein, Hans-Gert; Smalla, Karl-Heinz; Keilhoff, Gerburg; Dobrowolny, Henrik; Kreutz, Michael R.; Steiner, Johann

The many "Neurofaces" of prohibitins 1 and 2 - crucial for the healthy brain, dysregulated in numerous brain disorders

Journal of chemical neuroanatomy - Amsterdam [u.a.]: Elsevier Science, Bd. 132 (2023), Artikel 102321, insges. 12 S.

[Imp.fact.: 2.8]

Cangalaya Lira, Carla Marcia; Wegmann, Susanne; Sun, Weilun; Diez, Lisa; Gottfried, Anna; Richter, Karin; Stoyanov, Stoyan; Pakan, Janelle M. P.; Fischer, Klaus-Dieter; Dityatev, Alexander

Real-time mechanisms of exacerbated synaptic remodeling by microglia in acute models of systemic inflammation and tauopathy

Brain, behavior and immunity - Orlando, Fla. [u.a.]: Elsevier, Bd. 110 (2023), S. 245-259

[Imp.fact.: 15.1]

Klämbt, Verena; Bürger, Florian; Wang, Chunyan; Naert, Thomas; Richter, Karin; Nauth, Theresa; Weiss, Anna-Carina; Sieckmann, Tobias; Lai, Ethan; Connaughton, Dervla M.; Seltzsaam, Steve; Mann, Nina; Majmundar, Amar J.; Wu, Chen-Han W.; Onuchic-Whitford, Ana C.; Shril, Shirlee; Schneider, Sophia; Schierbaum, Luca; Dai, Rufeng; Bekheirnia, Mir Reza; Joosten, Marieke; Shlomovitz, Omer; Vivante, Asaf; Banne, Ehud; Mane, Shrikant; Lifton, Richard P.; Kirschner, Karin M.; Kispert, Andreas; Rosenberger, Georg; Fischer, Klaus-Dieter; Lienkamp, Soeren; Zegers, Mirjam M. P.; Hildebrandt, Friedhelm

Genetic variants in ARHGEF6 cause congenital anomalies of the kidneys and urinary tract in humans, mice, and frogs

Journal of the American Society of Nephrology - Washington, DC : American Society of Nephrology, Bd. 34 (2023), Heft 2, S. 273-290

[Imp.fact.: 13.6]